



ISSN-2347-5897

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF BHOPAL



An International Research Refereed and Peer-Reviewed Journal for all Subjects

Year - 11

Volume -III

July-Sept. 2023

Impact Factor

7.394

ECONOMY

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10.	संस्कृत नाटकों में वर्णित सीता चरित की वर्तमान प्रासंगिता गीता सिंह *	57-58
11.	महिलाओं के विकास से संबंधित नीतियों एवं जागरूकता का अध्ययन अर्चना व्यास गौतम * डॉ. एस.एस. ठाकुर **	59-67
12.	नगरीय निकायों में प्रशासनिक एवं जन प्रतिनिधि की व्यवस्था (शुजालपुर नगर पालिका के संदर्भ में) निर्देश नेमा * डॉ. अर्चना श्रीवास्तव **	68-73
13.	डिजिटल युग में निजी महाविद्यालयों के पुस्तकालयों में इंटरनेट का अद्वितीय महत्व आशीष कुमार कोरी * डॉ. अरुण मोदक **	74-79
14.	A Review on Color Image Cryptosystem Using Chotic Map Renuka Patel * Dr. Ankit Temurnikar **	80-92
15.	वृद्धावस्था में व्यायाम का महत्व (गुना जिले के संदर्भ में) डॉ. हेमा खरे *	93-96
16.	बैतूल जिले में कृषि नई तकनीकी में (ट्रेक्टरों) की सघनता का विश्लेषण चेतना मालवीय *	97-101
17.	हरदा जिले में फसलों की उत्पादकता, उत्पादन एवं वृद्धि दर के संदर्भ में संजय कुमार पटवा * डॉ. शरद तिवारी **	102-106
18.	बैतूल एवं छिन्दवाड़ा जिले की जनसंख्या वृद्धि एवं वितरण का अध्ययन डॉ. कुसुम माथुर * प्रिया चौधरी **	107-110
✓19.	Ethics in Public Service : A Theoretical and Historical Analysis Dr. Bhavna Bhadoriya * Krishnakant Patel **	111-121
20.	The Study of Plan in 'National Education Policy 2020' for Curtailing Dropout Rates & Ensuring Universal Access to Education at All Levels with reference to the School Students Dr. Swati Upadhyay *	122-127
21.	लॉ कॉलेज पुस्तकालयों में सूचना संसाधनों और सेवाओं के उपयोग पर पुस्तकालय अवसंरचना और स्टाफ सहायता के प्रभाव का मूल्यांकन : इंदौर डिवीजन पर केंद्रित एक प्राथमिक डेटा-आधारित अध्ययन सपना नायक * डॉ. अरुण मोदक **	128-134
22.	“कालिदास का काव्य सौंदर्य” दीपचंद साहू * डॉ. संगीता निगम **	135-136

Ethics in Public Service : A Theoretical and Historical Analysis

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Introduction :

The crisis of ethics and accountability in civil servants has many issues related to the structure of the code of conduct, the politician-bureaucratic nexus, their political victimisation and constitutional protection. The issues that are exposed by this crisis bring the attention towards understanding the roots that what are the institutional or the constitutional settings or what was the bureaucratic mechanism that is responsible for guiding the civil servants about ethical conduct and deciding the code of conduct. The historical analysis of evolution of this mechanism that brought conduct rules for civil servants and the context in which they were set up is important to understand how ethics in public service has been introduced in the bureaucratic-administrative structure in the Indian terrain. The systematic understanding of the development of code of conduct for civil servants in India in 1968 and what are the ethical standards mentioned in it is crucial to learn the factual, legal as well as formal aspects of this. This study questions in this paper that when the ethical crisis raises many issues then why there are no ethical code of conduct separately in India? Why it is merged with the general conduct rules for civil servants? Has the 'ethics' lost its importance or is it never being realized?

This paper also look into an important development of conduct rules for civil servants in the state of Madhya Pradesh that is the reason behind the enactment of 'Madhya Pradesh Civil Services (Conduct) Rules, 1965' or 'Madhya Pradesh Civil Sewa (Aacharan) Niyam, 1965'. The important question to analyze here is that why did Madhya Pradesh government enacted these rules three years before it enacted nationally in the year 1968, what was its context?

These are some important questions that this paper attempts to answer. Also, this paper systematically look into important developments of evolution of 'ethics' and its formal adoption in the civil services or the public services at the national as well as state level by analysing the case of Madhya Pradesh. This paper is crucial to understand the factual and archival history of ethics in public service in India. The paper in its next section starts with defining the ethics by considering theoretical and conceptual aspect by presenting a dialogue between different theories related to it. The paper further defines 'public service' and 'civil servants'.

Civil Service in Pre-Independent India :

The civil services in India were the creation by British East India company, initially. When the public servants performed the administrative duties, a